

Species Datasheet

Datasheet No. A-061.045.014
(family.genus.species)

DBT-1

1. Taxon:

Species: *Cymbidium iridioides* D. Don

Subspecies:

Variety:

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. Synonyms:

Cymbidium giganteum Wall. ex Lindl., *Cyperorchis gigantea* (Blume) Schltr., *Limodorum longifolium* Buch.-Ham. ex Lindl., *Iridorchis gigantea* Blume,

3. Systematic Position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperms
- Clade: Monocots
- Order: Asparagales Link.
- Family: Orchidaceae Juss.
- Subfamily: Epidendroideae
- Tribe: Cymbidieae
- Subtribe: Cymbidiinae
- Genus: *Cymbidium* Sw.
- Species: *Cymbidium iridioides* D. Don

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae
Division: Phanerogamia
Class: Monocotyledonae
Series: Microspermae
Ordo: Orchideae
Tribus: Vandae
Subtribus: Cymbidieae
Genus: *Cymbidium* Sw.
Species: *Cymbidium iridioides* D. Don

4. Distribution:

Global: Assam, China South-Central, East Himalaya, Myanmar, Nepal, Tibet, Vietnam, West Himalaya

India: West to Eastern Himalayas

5. Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic; Cultivated/Wild: Indigenous, wild

6. Threat Status:

IUCN:

BSI:

7. Habit and Habitat: Cool to cold growing Epiphyte or lithophyte

8.Life Form: Phanerophyte

9.Economic Importance:Cultivated ornamental,medicinal, leaves, pseudobulbs, and root juice used to stop bleeding

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11.DNA

C-value Methodology

12.Basic chromosome number(s): $x=20$ ^{1, 18, 20, 22, 32, 37, 38, 46, 51}

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=40$ ^{1, 18, 20, 22, 32, 37, 38, 46, 51}

14. Gametic chromosome number(s): $n=$

15.Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16.Ploidy level: Diploid^{1, 18, 20, 22, 32, 37, 38, 46, 51}

Image file

17.Agametoploidy:

18.Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19.Genomic formula:

20.Aberrant chromosome number(s)(aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):

21.Somatic chromosomes:^{1, 37, 38}

KaryotypeMedian, submedian^{1, 37, 38}

Chromosome size Small to medium^{1, 37, 38}

NOR chromosome(s) 2^{37}

Degree of asymmetrySymmetrical^{1, 37, 38}

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization: 45S rDNA³⁷

Image file

24. Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26. Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis

Image file

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

Image file

DNA level

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability; Translocation etc.):